Español 1 - Unidad 4 – La cultura – España

**Instrucciones:** Fill out the following notes sheet based on the cultural activities online. This follows the online activity in order by section. Make sure to hold on to this paper to study, as this information will be part of the exam! This can also be used as a backup should you lose internet connection while working.

**Información general:**
- The capital of Spain/España: ____________________________
- Three typical foods: ____________________________________
- Currency of Spain: ____________________________
- Ocean that boarders Spain: ____________________________
- Country to the west: ____________________________
- Sea to the east ____________________________.

**El fútbol:**
- Himnos oficiales or official songs are an important part of ____________________________ games in Spain.
- Two soccer teams from Spain are ____________________________ & their rival team FC Barcelona or El Barça

**Picasso:**
- Pablo Picasso is a famous ____________________________ of the 20th century that used many traditional Spanish themes in his work.
- The painting, Don Quijote, by Picasso features Don Quijote and ____________________________ from the famous novel.
- ____________________________ wrote the novel about Don Quijote.

**Sevilla, las sevillanas y el flamenco:**
- Girls wear el traje sevillana or a traditional costume during ____________________________, which takes place in Sevilla, España.
- ____________________________ are similar to flamenco which involves singing, dancing, guitar playing, along with rhythmic foot taps and clapping.

**El arte surrealista:**
- Salvador Dalí is a famous artist from Spain known for his ____________________________ paintings.
- Surrealist paintings reflect an artist's imagination and are often inspired by ____________________________.
The Persistence of Memory is Dalí's masterpiece, or one of Dalí most famous paintings and features melting ____________________.

**Climates:**
- Countries near the equator have rainy and dry seasons, but are ____________________ year round.
- July in Spain is a ____________________ month.
- July in Chile is a ____________________ month.
- Countries in the northern and southern hemispheres have ____________________ seasons.
- Chile's ____________________ creates many different climates within the country.

**Mercados:**
- ____________________ is one of the oldest Spanish flea markets in Madrid, Spain where many people go on Sundays to look for bargains.
- People go to the El Rastro market in Madrid looking for deals on second hand clothing, antiques, CDs, books, maps and ____________________.
- In ____________________, Chichicastenango also holds a popular market with handicrafts from the Maya-Quiché culture.
- Vendors at the market in Chichicastenango wear ____________________ of their region and sell colorful textiles, fruits and vegetables, masks, baskets, candles and flowers.
- Huipiles are Mayan ____________________.

**Diego Velázquez:**
- Diego Velázquez was a famous Spanish painter and served as the official painter for ____________________ Philip IV of Spain.
- Velázquez painted many ____________________ of the royal family.
- Las Meninas, one of Velázquez's most famous paintings, shows la infanta or the ____________________ and her attendants.
- In Las Meninas, Velázquez also included ____________________ in the painting.
- Three hundred years later, ____________________ painted 58 interpretations of Las Meninas.