Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad Preliminar - Repaso – Ser y Estar, Tener, Ir**

**El verbo TENER – To Have:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Yo** | **Nosotros****Nosotras** |
| **Tú** | **Vosotros****Vosotras** |
| **Ud./Él/Ella** | **Uds./Ellos/Ellas** |

**Tener is used for:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Saying what you have* Tener + a noun
* Yo tengo un \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 | 2. Saying what you have to do* Tener + que + infinitive of verb
* Tengo que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 |

3. Idiomatic Expressions

* + Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ años. (I am 15 years old)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m hot.)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m cold.)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m hungry.)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m thirsty)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m right.)
	+ Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (I’m scared.)

**El verbo IR – To Go:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Yo** | **Nosotros****Nosotras** |
| **Tú** | **Vosotros****Vosotras** |
| **Ud./Él/Ella** | **Uds./Ellos/Ellas** |

**IR is used for:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  1. Saying where you are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.* Ir + place
* Yo voy a la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 | 2. Saying what you are going to do. (Near future)* Ir + a + infinitive of verb
* Voy a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 |

**El Verbo - Ser:**

The verb SER means “to be”. It is used for things that are considered “essential qualities.” In general, describing someone’s or something’s looks or personality.

**Formas (Forms):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | Nosotros/Nosotras |
| Tú | Vosotros/Vosotras |
| Usted/Él/Ella | Ustedes/Ellos/Ellas |

**The Main Uses of SER:**

1. Describing people and things – physical characteristics & personal traits.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Saying where you are from.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Giving the date, day or time.

* *Es lunes. Es el 8 de febrero. Son las dos y diez.*

**Ways to Remember SER:**

**1. The Acronym “DOCTOR”:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  **1. Descripción - Description**• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **2. Ocupación - Occupation**• Ella es profesora. **3. Characteristics/Personality Traits**• Es serio | **4. Time/Date** • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**5. Origen** (Where you are from)• Él es de México.**6. Relationship/Possession -**  • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**2. The Acronym “DOOMPIT”:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Description** *(El carro es verde.)***2. Occupation** *(Él es escritor.)***3. Origin** *(Somos de Costa Rica.)***4. Material** *(Es una bolsa de plástico.)* | **5. Possession** *(Es mi libro.)***6.Identification** *(Es una computadora.)***7. Time** *(Es la una y media.)* |

**El Verbo - Estar:**

The verb ESTAR also means “to be”. However, it is used for different reasons in Spanish than the verb “ser”. In general, Estar is used for conditions and locations.

**Formas (Forms):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | Nosotros/Nosotras |
| Tú | Vosotros/Vosotras |
| Usted/Él/Ella | Ustedes/Ellos/Ellas |

**The Main Uses of ESTAR:**

1. Location – “To be located”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

2. Conditions and Emotions – “To look/feel”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

**Ways to Remember ESTAR:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Acronym PLACE****Position**• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Location**• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Action (Present Progressive - -ing Form)**• *Estoy hablando***Condition**• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Emotion**• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **3. Acronym TLC****1. Temporary - Temporal**• Ella está bonita hoy.“The girl looks pretty today” – This implies that she looks particularly beautiful today, rather than just a pretty person.**2. Location – Ubicación** • \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**3. Condition - Condición** (health, happiness, feelings, etc.) • *Ellos están ocupados* |

**2. Rhyme:** “How you feel and where you are; that is when you use estar.”

**4. Translation options:** “To be locate”, “To feel”, “To look”

**Advanced Examples:** (If you’ve got the easy ones down already!)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. La camisa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verde. (green color)2. La fruta \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verde. (unripe) | 3. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aburrido. (boring)4. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aburrido. (bored) | 5. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ listo. (smart)6. Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ listo. (ready) |