Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 2 – El pretérito de verbos –ER/-IR y adverbios -mente**

**Los adverbios con -mente:**

* Adverbs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, verb, sentence, etc and tell when, where, how, how long, or how much.
* Many adverbs in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In Spanish, adverbs can be formed by adding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the singular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* If the adjective has an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the adverb does as well.
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- *Ricardo corre rápidamente.*
		- (Ricardo runs rapidly.)
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- *Paquito corre lentamente.*
		- (Paquito runs slowly.)
* If the adjective has only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, just add -mente.
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- *Competimos frecuentemente.*
		- We compete frequently.
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- *Metimos el gol fácilmente.*
		- We scored the goal easily.

**El pretérito de los verbos –ER/-IR:**

Reminder: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tense is one of 2 main past tenses in Spanish.

Los usos del pretérito:

* Actions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the past
* Actions with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_beginnings or endings in past
* Actions repeated a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ number of times in the past

**Preterite –ER & -IR Verbs:**

Preterite –ER/-IR Verb Endings:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Comer – To Eat:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Escribir – To Write:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Other Examples:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Abrir*** Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I opened**Beber*** Tú\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You drank**Vender*** Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He sold | **Recibir*** Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We Received**Vivir*** Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You all lived**Correr*** Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They ran |
| **Meter un gol*** Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I made a goal**Volver*** Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You returned**Devolver*** Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He returned *(an item)* | **Entender*** Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We understood**Perder*** Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You all lost**Salir*** Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They left |