

Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_

## Unidad 2 – El pretérito de verbos –ER/-IR y adverbios -mente

### Los adverbios con -mente:

- Adverbs \_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_, verb, sentence, etc and tell when, where, how, how long, or how much.
- Many adverbs in \_\_\_\_\_.
- In Spanish, adverbs can be formed by adding \_\_\_\_\_ to the singular \_\_\_\_\_ form of an \_\_\_\_\_.
- If the adjective has an \_\_\_\_\_, the adverb does as well.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_
    - *Ricardo corre rápidamente.*
    - (Ricardo runs rapidly.)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_
    - *Paquito corre lentamente.*
    - (Paquito runs slowly.)
- If the adjective has only \_\_\_\_\_, just add -mente.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_
    - *Competimos frecuentemente.*
    - We compete frequently.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_
    - *Metimos el gol fácilmente.*
    - We scored the goal easily.

### El pretérito de los verbos –ER/-IR:

Reminder: The \_\_\_\_\_ tense is one of 2 main past tenses in Spanish.

Los usos del pretérito:

- Actions \_\_\_\_\_ in the past
- Actions with \_\_\_\_\_ beginnings or endings in past
- Actions repeated a \_\_\_\_\_ number of times in the past

**Preterite -ER & -IR Verbs:**

Preterite -ER/-IR Verb Endings:

| Singular    |  | Plural            |  |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Yo          |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú          |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas  |  |

Comer – To Eat:

| Singular    |  | Plural            |  |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Yo          |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú          |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas  |  |

Escribir – To Write:

| Singular    |  | Plural            |  |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Yo          |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú          |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas  |  |

**Other Examples:****Abrir**

✧ Yo \_\_\_\_\_  
I opened

**Beber**

✧ Tú \_\_\_\_\_  
You drank

**Vender**

✧ Él \_\_\_\_\_  
He sold

**Recibir**

✧ Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_  
We Received

**Vivir**

✧ Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_  
You all lived

**Correr**

✧ Ellos \_\_\_\_\_  
They ran

**Meter un gol**

✧ Yo \_\_\_\_\_  
I made a goal

**Volver**

✧ Tú \_\_\_\_\_  
You returned

**Devolver**

✧ Él \_\_\_\_\_  
He returned (*an item*)

**Entender**

✧ Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_  
We understood

**Perder**

✧ Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_  
You all lost

**Salir**

✧ Ellos \_\_\_\_\_  
They left