Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 6 – Subjunctive with Ojalá (Intro)**

**El subjuntivo:**

* The subjunctive (el subjuntivo) is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Spanish (not a tense). It is used to express desires, doubts, emotions, and uncertainties.
* **Tense vs Mood:**
  + A tense tells you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an action takes place (I will write, I write, I wrote). A mood tells you how the speaker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the situation.
* Use the subjunctive to indicate that a situation is not actually happening, but something you *want* to happen, *hope* to happen, are *uncertain* about it happening, etc.
* **Examples in English:**
  + If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rich, I would buy a new car.
    - *I were vs I was*
  + Paco recommends that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bus.
    - *She take vs she takes*
  + I require that you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice in class.
    - *You be vs you are*
* **Examples of when you would use Subjunctive in Spanish:**
  + I hope that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your homework.
  + I doubt that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
  + It’s important that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
  + It’s possible that you did your homework.
  + I want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your homework.
* **Examples of when you would use indicative (not subjunctive):**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
  + You did your homework.
  + I know that you did your homework.
  + I am certain that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
* **Here is an acronym for the uses of the subjunctive - WEIRDO:**
  + **W**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **E**motions
  + **I**mpersonal expressions
  + **R**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **D**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **O**jalá

**Subjunctive with Ojalá que:**

* Ojalá que... means “Oh how I wish that...” or “I hope that...”
* Ojalá que is a trigger for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* You form the subjunctive very similar to how you made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Forming the Subjunctive:**

To form the subjunctive:

* + 1. Take the yo form of the present tense.
  + 2. Drop the “-o”
  + 3. Add the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” endings.

**Subjunctive -AR Verb Endings:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Subjunctive –ER/-IR Verb Endings:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Ejemplos:**

**Hablar – to speak; to talk**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ español.

**Tener – to have**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

* Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mi regalo.

**Escribir – to write**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

* Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la respuesta.

**More Examples:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Fact/Indicative:**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un premio hoy.   **Hope/Subjunctive:**   * Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un premio hoy.   **Fact/Indicative:**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la tarea.   **Hope/Subjunctive:**   * Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la tarea. | **Fact/Indicative:**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la cena.   **Hope/Subjunctive:**   * Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_la cena.   **Fact/Indicative:**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a la gala.   **Hope/Subjunctive:**   * Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a la gala. |

**Prueba de práctica:**

1. Ojalá que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (recibir) el premio.

2. Ojalá que ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mirar) esta película de ciencia ficción.

3. Ojalá que nosostros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ponerse) la ropa elegante.

4. Ojalá que yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ir) a la gala.

5. Ojalá que ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (escribir) el guión.

6. Ojalá que Ud. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hablar) español.

7. Ojalá que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (jugar) al tenis.

8. Ojalá que yo no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (perder) mi tarea.

9. Ojalá que a ti \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (gustar) las películas.

10. Ojalá que ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tener) éxito.