Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 6 – Subjunctive with Ojalá (Intro)**

**El subjuntivo:**

* The subjunctive (el subjuntivo) is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Spanish (not a tense). It is used to express desires, doubts, emotions, and uncertainties.
* **Tense vs Mood:**
	+ A tense tells you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an action takes place (I will write, I write, I wrote). A mood tells you how the speaker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the situation.
* Use the subjunctive to indicate that a situation is not actually happening, but something you *want* to happen, *hope* to happen, are *uncertain* about it happening, etc.
* **Examples in English:**
	+ If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rich, I would buy a new car.
		- *I were vs I was*
	+ Paco recommends that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bus.
		- *She take vs she takes*
	+ I require that you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice in class.
		- *You be vs you are*
* **Examples of when you would use Subjunctive in Spanish:**
	+ I hope that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your homework.
	+ I doubt that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
	+ It’s important that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
	+ It’s possible that you did your homework.
	+ I want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your homework.
* **Examples of when you would use indicative (not subjunctive):**
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
	+ You did your homework.
	+ I know that you did your homework.
	+ I am certain that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your homework.
* **Here is an acronym for the uses of the subjunctive - WEIRDO:**
	+ **W**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **E**motions
	+ **I**mpersonal expressions
	+ **R**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **D**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **O**jalá

**Subjunctive with Ojalá que:**

* Ojalá que... means “Oh how I wish that...” or “I hope that...”
* Ojalá que is a trigger for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* You form the subjunctive very similar to how you made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Forming the Subjunctive:**

To form the subjunctive:

* + 1. Take the yo form of the present tense.
	+ 2. Drop the “-o”
	+ 3. Add the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” endings.

**Subjunctive -AR Verb Endings:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Subjunctive –ER/-IR Verb Endings:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Ejemplos:**

**Hablar – to speak; to talk**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ español.

**Tener – to have**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

* Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mi regalo.

**Escribir – to write**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Plural** |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

* Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la respuesta.

**More Examples:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Fact/Indicative:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un premio hoy.

**Hope/Subjunctive:*** Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un premio hoy.

**Fact/Indicative:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la tarea.

**Hope/Subjunctive:*** Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la tarea.
 | **Fact/Indicative:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la cena.

**Hope/Subjunctive:*** Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_la cena.

**Fact/Indicative:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a la gala.

**Hope/Subjunctive:*** Ojalá que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a la gala.
 |

**Prueba de práctica:**

1. Ojalá que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (recibir) el premio.

2. Ojalá que ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mirar) esta película de ciencia ficción.

3. Ojalá que nosostros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ponerse) la ropa elegante.

4. Ojalá que yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ir) a la gala.

5. Ojalá que ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (escribir) el guión.

6. Ojalá que Ud. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hablar) español.

7. Ojalá que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (jugar) al tenis.

8. Ojalá que yo no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (perder) mi tarea.

9. Ojalá que a ti \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (gustar) las películas.

10. Ojalá que ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tener) éxito.