

Gramática 1

SUBJETOS Y VERBOS

Verbs = Action Words

- **Verbs** – the action word of the sentence – like dance, sing, or talk. Am/is/are are also verbs.
- Susana **es** estudiante.
- Susana **is** a student.

Subjects

Subjects = Person doing action

- **Subject** – noun (person or thing) that is doing the action or being described.
- **Susana** es estudiante.
- **Susana** is a student.

Pronouns

Pronouns replace nouns

- **Pronouns** – replace nouns in the sentence.
- **Ella** es estudiante.
- **She** is a student.

Spanish Pronouns

- **Yo** – I
- **Tú** – You (informal)
- **Él** – He
- **Ella** – She
- **Usted** – You (formal)

Spanish Pronouns

- **Nosotros/Nosotras** – We
- **Vosotros/Vosotras** – You all (plural, Spain only)
- **Ellos** – They (boys or boys & girls)
- **Ellas** – They (girls only)
- **Ustedes** – You all (more than 1 person)

Subjects

- In Spanish, subjects and pronouns can be left off.
- **Susana** es estudiante.
- **Ella** es estudiante.
- Es estudiante.

Practice

- Ramón es mi mejor amigo.
Subject = Ramón Verb = es
- Él es de Madrid, España.
Subject = Él Verb = es
- Está bien hoy.
Subject = (Él/Ramón) Verb = está

Flash Cards

| Side 1 | Side 2 |
|----------|--------------|
| Yo | I |
| Tú | You |
| Él | He |
| Ella | She |
| Usted | You |
| Nosotros | We |
| Vosotros | You all |
| Ellos | They |
| Ellas | They (girls) |
| Ustedes | You all |