Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unidad 4 – Stem-changing e**🡪**ie, e**🡪**i Verbs**

**Review of Tener - Overview:**

* The verb tener is used to express what you have. Tener means “to have” but it’s also used in many idioms in place of “to be”.
* Tener has an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡺\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stem-change in all except the “yo”, “nosotros” and “vosotros” forms. In the yo form it is a –go verb.

**How to Conjugate:**

**Tener – To Have:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Tener Idioms:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * + Tener calor – to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a person)   + Tener frío – to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a person)   + Tener razón – to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Tener suerte – to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * + Tener hambre – to be hungry   + Tener sed – to be thirsty   + Tener ganas de – to feel like doing   + Tener \_\_\_\_ años – to be \_\_\_ years old |

**Stem-changing Verbs (e🡪ie):**

* Stem-Changing verbs have a change in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tense.
* The changes are: e🡪ie, e🡪i o🡪ue, u🡪ue
* They are also known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” because the changes do not happen in nosotros and vosotros.

**Querer – to want:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Empezar – to begin/start:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Preferir – to prefer:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**List of E🡪IE verbs:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * The following verbs are e-ie :   + Querer – to want   + Cerrar – to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – to start/begin   + Entender – to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – to think/plan   + Preferir – to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * Extra E-IE verbs (not from this chapter):   + Comenzar – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – to lose   + Mentir – to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Two Verbs in a Row:**

* The verbs *empezar*, *comenzar*, *querer*, *tener*, and *preferir* are often followed by a verb in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la televisión.
  + Tú prefieres llevar la ropa azul.
  + Tenemos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ estudiar.
  + Ella empieza \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tener frío.
  + Ellos comienzan a leer.

**Prueba de práctica:**

**Cerrar – to close:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

1. Yo no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (entender) las instrucciones.
2. La chica \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (preferir) el vestido azul.
3. Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pensar) que la camisa es fea.
4. La tienda \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cerrar) a las nueve.
5. Nosotros\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (empezar) a comprar ropa.

**Stem-changing Verbs (e🡪i):**

* With these verbs the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” changes to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* They are also “boot verbs”.

**Pedir – to order; to ask for:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Servir – to serve:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Decir – to say; to tell:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| Yo |  | Nosotros/Nosotras |  |
| Tú |  | Vosotros/Vosotras |  |
| Ud./Él/Ella |  | Uds./Ellos/Ellas |  |

**Prueba de práctica:**

1. El camarero \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (servir) la comida.
2. El cliente \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pedir) un pastel.
3. Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (servir) el pollo con patatas.
4. Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pedir) la cuenta.
5. Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (decir) “hola.”

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